

A			
ab- (millibus passuum...), at a distance of	alere -uisse altum, feed, nourish, support	audacter <i>adv</i> , boldly	
ab-dere -didisse -ditum, hide	allēnus -a -um, unfavorable	auditiō -ōnis <i>f</i> , hearsay, report	
ab-esse , nōn multum abest quin <i>+subj</i> , little is wanting (but) that	all-quam-diū <i>adv</i> , for some time	aurīga -ae <i>m</i> , charioteer	
abies -etis <i>f</i> , fir	all-qui = aliquis, someone	auxiliāri , give help	
ab-sistere , stop, refrain	allus aliā ex nāvi, one from one ship and one from another	auxilium , <i>dat</i> auxiliō (venire/ mittere), to the assistance (of)	
abs-tinēre , abstain (from)	altitūdō -inis <i>f</i> , height, depth	ā-vertere , turn away, divert; āversus, with the back turned	
ac <i>sae</i> atque	ammentum -ī <i>n</i> , thong	avus -ī <i>m</i> , grandfather	
ac-cēdere , be added; accēdit (quod/ut), moreover...	amplitūdō -inis <i>f</i> , size, extent	B	
accersere -ivisse -itum, fetch	amplius <i>adv</i> , more	balteus -ī <i>m</i> , baldric	
āctuarius -a -um (nāvis), fast-moving (with sails and oars)	amplus -a -um, large, great	bellāre , wage war	
ad (: ferē), about, approximately	anceps -cipitis <i>adj</i> , undecided	bellicōsus -a -um, warlike	
ad-aequāre , come up to, equal	ancora -ae <i>f</i> , anchor	benevolēns -entis <i>adj</i> , friendly	
ad-dūcere , bring, lead; in cōsuetūdinem a., accustom; adductus <i>+abl</i> , prompted, impelled	angustia -ī <i>m</i> , angle, corner	benevolentia -ae <i>f</i> , goodwill	
ad-ēō , so (very), to such an extent	angustiae -arum <i>f pl</i> , narrowness, pass, narrow passage	bīdium -ī <i>n</i> , two days	
ad-haerēre -sisse -sum, cling, stick	angustus <i>adv comp</i> . closer together; more scantily	bi-feritō <i>adv</i> , in two parts	
ad-hibēre , bring in, summon	animus , in a.ō est <i>+dat</i> , have in mind, intend; a.um advertere, notice; a.ī causā, for pleasure	bonitās -ātis <i>f</i> , good quality	
ad-hortāri , encourage, urge on	annōtinus -a -um, of last year	breviārium -ī <i>n</i> , abstract, summary	
ad-igere -ēgisse -āctum, drive, hurl	ānsēr -eris <i>m</i> , goose	brevitās -ātis <i>f</i> , shortness	
ad-īpisci -eptum, obtain, win	ante <i>adv</i> , previously, beforehand, above	brūma -ae <i>f</i> . winter solstice	
aditus -ūs <i>m</i> , access, coming	ante-cēdere , go before, precede	C	
adiūtōr -ōris <i>m</i> , helper, supporter	ante-currere . run before	cadere cecidisse, fall (in battle), be killed	
ad-ministrāre , perform, organize	ante-cursōres -um <i>m pl</i> , vanguard	caeruleus -a -um, blue	
ad-mittere , admit, allow, give rein; equō admissō, at a gallop	ante-ferre , prefer	caespes -itis <i>m</i> , turf	
ad-modum <i>adv</i> , very much, greatly, quite, no less than	ante-pōnere , place before/above	calamitās -ātis <i>f</i> , disaster, defeat	
ad-monēre , advise, urge	apertus -a -um, uncovered, exposed	capere (locum), reach; cōnsilium c., form a plan, make a decision	
ad-onīri , attack, assault	ap-pellere -pulsisse -pulsulum, drive to, <i>pass</i> (of ships) put in, sail (to)	capivus -ī <i>m</i> , prisoner of war	
adventus -ūs <i>m</i> , approach, arrival	aptus -a -um (ad), fitted (for)	capus -ūs <i>m</i> , capacity, notion	
adversus -a -um: adversā nocte, in the face of night; in adversum ōs, straight in the face	aqua -ae <i>f</i> , water, water-clock (to measure time)	caput (fluvii), mouth; capita <i>pl</i> , individuals	
ad-vertere , animus a., notice	aquāri , fetch water	carrus -ī <i>m</i> , waggon	
ad-volāre , rush	aquātio -ōnis <i>f</i> , fetching of water	casa -ae <i>f</i> , cottage, hut	
aedificium -ī, building, farmhouse	aquili-fer -ferī <i>m</i> , standard-bearer	castellum -ī <i>n</i> , fort, stronghold	
aegrē <i>adv</i> , hardly, with difficulty; <i>sup</i> aegerrimē	arbitēr -trī <i>m</i> , assessor, umpire	cāsus -ūs <i>m</i> , chance, accident, fortune; cāsū, accidentally	
aequāre , make equal	ārdere -sisse, burn, be inflamed	causa -ae <i>f</i> , situation	
aequus -a -um, (locus) level, even; fair, just	argilla -ae <i>f</i> , clay	celeritās -ātis <i>f</i> , speed, swiftness	
aes aeris <i>n</i> , copper, bronze	āridus -a -um, dry; <i>n</i> dry land	censūs -ūs <i>m</i> , census	
aestus -ūs <i>m</i> , tide, current	armāmenta -ōrum <i>n pl</i> , rigging	centuria -ae <i>f</i> , century (unit of up to 100 soldiers, 1/6 of a cohort)	
af-figere , shatter	armāre , equip, rig	centuriō -ōnis <i>m</i> , centurion (officer commanding a century)	
af-figere -xisse -ctum, strike, shatter	ar-ripere -iō -uisse -reptum, seize, grab	certiōrem facere , inform; <i>pass</i> certior fierī, be informed, learn	
af-fore fut inf = af-futūrum esse < ad- esse, 'would be present'	ascēsus -ūs <i>m</i> , ascent, way of ascending	cibāria -ōrum <i>n pl</i> , food, provisions	
Āfricus -ī <i>m</i> , south-west wind	a-sciscere -ivisse -itum, admit	circu(m)-īre , go round	
ager agrī <i>m</i> , territory, country	asper -era -erum, hard, severe	circu-itus -ūs <i>m</i> , circumference	
agere (cum, inter sē), talk, discuss	as-suē-facere , accustom	circum-cidēre , cut out	
agger -is <i>m</i> , earthenwork, ramp	atque/ac : (pār) a., as; (aliter) a., than; contrā a., contrary to	circum-mittere , send round	
ag-gredi -ior -gressum, attack	at-texere -uisse -xtum, weave on	circum-sistere -stetisse, gather round, surround	
ag-gregāre , sē, join, follow	at-tingere -tigisse -tāctum, adjoin, reach	circum-spicere , look round (for)	
alacer -cris -cre, eager, keen	at-tribuere -uisse -ūtum, assign	circum-venire , surround	
alacritās -ātis <i>f</i> , eagerness, zeal	auctor -ōris <i>m</i> , one who advocates, supporter, adviser; a. esse, propose	cis prp +acc , on the near side of	
	auctōritās -ātis <i>f</i> , authority, prestige	citātus -a -um, moving quickly	
		citerior -ius, nearer	
		citus -a -um, quick, <i>adv</i> citō, fast, quickly; <i>sup</i> citissimē	

cívítās -ātis *f*, state, citizens (of a state)
clādēs -is *f*, disaster, defeat
clām *adv*, secretly
clāmitāre, shout
clānus -a -um, famous; (vōx) loud
cliēns -entis *m*, client
coāctū *+gen*, under compulsion
co-emere, buy
cōgere coēgisse coāctum, bring together, assemble, collect
cognitus -a -um, known
co-hortāri, exhort, encourage
col-laudāre, praise, commend
col-ligāre, tie up, fix together
col-ligere -lēgisse -lēctum, collect; sē colligere, recover
col-locāre, put, place, station, set up
comb-ūrere -ussisse -ustum, burn
com-meāre, come and go, travel
commeaātus -ūs *m*, supplies, provisions; passage, convoy
com-mendāre, entrust, commit
commentārius -ī *m*, record
communus *adv*, at close quarters
com-mittere, commit, do; proelium *c.*, join battle; *+dat*, entrust
commodum -ī *n*, advantage, convenience; commodō *+gen*, without inconveniencing
commodus -a -um, convenient, advantageous; *adv* -ē, readily, easily
com-movēre, trouble, frighten
communicāre (cum), communicate, discuss, consult
com-mūnīre, fortify
com-mūtāre, change
commūtātū -ōnis *f*, change
com-parāre, prepare, provide
com-pellere -pulisse -pulsam, drive (together)
comperīre -erisse -ertum, find out, learn, be told
com-portāre, carry, bring (together)
com-prehendere, catch hold of, seize, arrest; ignem *c.*, catch fire
cōnātus -ūs *m*, effort, attempt
con-cēdere, give in, yield, concede, allow
con-cidere -disse, fall down
con-cidere -disse -sum, cut down, kill
concilium -ī *n*, assembly, public meeting
con-citāre, incite, stir up
con-clāmāre, shout, cry out
con-currere, hurry together
concurāre, run to and fro
con-cursus -ūs *m*, gathering, concourse, running about; (nāvium) collision
con-dere -didisse -ditum, found; ab urbe conditā, from the founding of the city
condiciō -ōnis *f*, condition, terms, (legal) position
con-dūcere, hire

cōn-fectus -a -um *+abl*, worn out, exhausted
cōn-ferre con-tulisse col-lātum, bring together, collect; sē cōnferre, go, resort
cōn-fertus -a -um, close, in close order
cōn-festim *adv*, at once
cōn-fidere -fisum esse, trust, have confidence in; *+acc+inf*, be sure
cōn-finium -ī *n*, boundary
cōn-firmāre, establish, secure, strengthen; *+acc+inf*, confirm
cōn-flagrāre, be destroyed by fire
cōn-flictāre, strike, harass
cōn-figere -xisse -ctum, clash
cōn-fluēns -entis *m*, confluence
cōn-fluere, flow together, meet
con-gredī -ior -gressum, meet
con-icere -iō -iēcisse -iectum, throw; in fugam *c.*, put to flight; in vincula *c.*, put in chains; culpam *c. in*, lay the blame on
con-iūrātū -ōnis *f*, conspiracy, plot
con-quirere, search out
cōnsanguineus -a -um, related; *m* relative, kinsman
cōn-scribere, write; (militēs) enlist, enrol
cōnsectāri, pursue, hunt down
cōn-sentīre, be in agreement, agree
cōn-sequī, follow, reach, acquire, gain, win
cōn-sidere, take up a position, encamp, settle
cōnsilium -ī *n*, deliberation, de-cision, intention, judgement, discretion; council (of war)
cōn-similis -e, similar, like
cōn-sistere -stitisse, halt, stop, take one's stand
cōnspectus -ūs *m*, in cōnspectū *+gen*, before the eyes of
cōn-spiciāri, catch sight of, see
cōnstāre: cōnstat *+acc+inf*, it is apparent, it is plain
cōnstipāre, sē, crowd together
cōn-stituere, place, locate; appoint
cōn-suēr = cōn-suēver-, -suēvēr-; cōn-suēss- = cōn-sēviss-
cōn-suēscere -ēvisse, become accustomed, accustom oneself; *perf* cōn-suēvisse, be accustomed /used (to), be in the habit of; usually (do)
cōnsuetūdō -īnis *f*, usage, habit, practice, custom
cōnsul -is *m*, consul
cōn-sulere -uisse -sultum, consult, deliberate; *+dat*, consult the interests of, show consideration for
cōnsultāre, deliberate, debate
cōnsultū *adv*, deliberately
cōn-surgere, stand up, rise

contabulāre, cover with boards, equip with floors
contemptū -ōnis *f*, scorn, contempt
con-tendere, make an effort, strive, hasten, contend, fight
contentiō -ōnis *f*, conflict, contention
con-testāri, call to witness
continēns -entis *adj*, uninterrupted
continēns -entis *f* (*abl* -ī), continent
continenter *adv*, continuously
con-tinēre, keep together, keep, confine, limit
con-tingere -tigisse -tāctum, touch, be in contact with
continuus -a -um, continuous, successive
cōntiō -ōnis *f*, assembly, parade
contrā atque, contrary to
con-trahere (nāvēs), draw together, gather, reduce in size, contract
contrōversia -ae *f*, dispute
contumēlia -ae *f*, indignity, affront
convallis -is *f*, narrow valley
con-venīre *+acc*, meet
conventus -ūs *m*, meeting, asseze
co-oriri, arise, break out
cōpia -ae *f*, supply
cōpiae -ārum *f pl*, forces, troops
cōpiōsus -a -um, rich
cōram *adv*, before his own eyes
cōtidānus -a -um, daily
crātis -is *f*, wickerwork
crēber -bra -brum, close together, frequent; *sup* -erimus
cruciātus -ūs *m*, torture
culpa -ae *f*, blame, fault
cultūra -ae *f*, cultivation
cultus -ūs *m*, standard of living, civilization
cūctāri, linger, hesitate
cūrāre *+acc+ger*, undertake, have (something done)
cursor -ūs *m*, running, speed, passage
cūstōdia -ae *f*, guard
D
dē (III vigiliā), starting with, at
dē-cedere, go away, retire
decem et octō, eighteen
dē-cemere -crēvisse -crētum, decide, decree
dē-centāre, fight it out, fight to a finish
dēclivis -e, sloping
decuria -ae *f*, squad of ten cavalymen
decuriō -ōnis *m*, officer commanding a *decuria*
decus -oris *n*, honor
dē-decus -oris *n*, disgrace
dē-dere (sē), give up, surrender
dēdīficius -a -um, having surrendered
dēdītū -ōnis *f*, surrender
dē-dūcere, lead away, remove, conduct, (nāvem) launch

dēfectiō -ōnis <i>f</i> , defection, revolt	dis-cēdere ab armīs, give up arms	essedārius -ī <i>m</i> , fighter in a war-chariot
dēfēnsor -ōris <i>m</i> , defender	dis-cessus -ūs <i>m</i> , departure	essedum -ī <i>n</i> , war-chariot
dē-ferre , bring, carry, report	disciplīna -ae <i>f</i> , training, discipline	ē-vellere , tear out, pull out
dē-fessus -a -um, worn out	dis-icere -iō -iēcisse -iectum, scatter	ē-venire , turn out, happen
dē-fetigāre , exhaust, wear out	dis-pār -paris <i>adj</i> , unequal	ēventus -ūs, outcome, event
dē-ficere -iō -fēcisse -fectum, run short, fail, revolt, defect	di-spergere -sisse -sum, scatter	ē-vocāre , call out, summon
dē-figere , fix, plant	dis-pōnere , distribute, post, station	ex-agitāre , stir up, harass
dē-fluere , flow	dis-putāre , argue, debate	ex-āmināre , weigh
dē-fōrmis -e, misshapen, ugly	disputātiō -īnis <i>f</i> , discussion, debate, dispute	ex-animāre , kill
dē-icere -iō -iēcisse -iectum, throw down, divert, (spē) disappoint	dis-sensio -ōnis <i>f</i> , disagreement, dissension	ex-cēdere (+ <i>ab</i>), go out, go away, leave
dēinceps <i>adv</i> , in succession, in turn	dis-sentire , disagree	ex-cipere , follow after, succeed
dē-liberāre , deliberate, consider	dis-simulāre , conceal, dissemble	ex-citāre , build, erect
dē-ligāre , tie, fasten	dis-tribuere , distribute	ex-clūdere -sisse -sum, shut out, exclude, prevent
dē-ligere -lēgisse -lēctum, choose, pick out	dis-tul- < dif-ferre	exemplum -ī <i>n</i> , precedent, model
dē-litescere -tuisse, hide, go into hiding	dītissimus -a -um <i>sup</i> < dīs dītis	exercitāre , train, exercise
dē-mēns -entis <i>adj</i> , mad, insane	dīūtīnus -a -um, lasting, prolonged	exercitātiō -ōnis <i>f</i> , exercise, training
dēmentia -ae <i>f</i> , madness, insanity	docēre + <i>acc+inf</i> , tell, inform, declare	exiguitās -ātis <i>f</i> , smallness, scantiness
dēmere -mpsisse -mptum, take away, remove	dolus -ī <i>m</i> , deceit, guile, trickery	exīstimātiō -ōnis <i>f</i> , opinion, judgement
dē-metere , —, -messum, mow	domāre -uisse -itum, tame, subdue	expeditiō -ōnis <i>f</i> , raid, expedition
dē-migrāre , go away, move	domesticus -a -um, domestic, internal	ex-peditus -a -um, ready for action, moving easily; easy
dē-mittere sē, go down, descend	dubitāre , waver, hesitate	ex-pellere -pulisse -pulsum (+ <i>ab</i>), drive out, expel, banish
dē-mōnstrāre , indicate, point out, explain, describe	dubitātiō -ōnis <i>f</i> , doubt	ex-perīri -pertum, try, attempt
dēnsus -a -um, thick	dūcere + <i>acc+inf</i> , consider	ex-plāre , make amends, atone for
dē-perire , perish, be lost	dum <i>conj</i> + <i>subj</i> , until	ex-plōrāre , investigate, explore
dē-pōnere , lay down, put, place, abandon	duodēni -ae -a, twelve each	explōrator -ōris <i>m</i> , scout, spy
dē-populārī/-āre , sack, plunder	duplex -icis <i>adj</i> , double	explōrātus -a -um, secured, certain
dē-precārī , beg relief, plead for	duplicāre , double	ex-pōnere , put out, put on shore, land; expose, display
dēprecātor -ōris <i>m</i> , one who pleads for someone, intercessor	dūrus -a -um, hard, severe	ex-portāre , carry out, take away
dē-prehendere , seize, intercept	E	ex-sistere -stītisse, emerge, arise
dēsertus -a -um, deserted	eā <i>adv</i> , that way	ex-stāre , project, stand out
dēscendere ad (cōnsiliū), resort to	ē-dūcere , lead out	ex-stinguere -stīnxisse -stīnctum, extinguish, wipe out
dēsiderāre + <i>acc+inf</i> , want, require; <i>pass</i> be missing	ef-fēmināre , unman, enervate	ex-trahere , protract, spend (time)
dē-sistere -stītisse + <i>abl</i> , cease from	ef-ferre ex-tulisse ē-lātum, carry out; efferri (victōriā), be elated, exult	extrēmus -a -um, outermost, hindmost, last; ad extrēmum, finally
dēspērātiō -ōnis <i>f</i> , despair	ef-fugere + <i>acc</i> , escape from	ex-uere -uisse -ūtum, deprive
dē-stringere -strīnxisse -strictum, (gladium) draw	ē-gredi -ior -gressum, go out	ex-ūrere -ussisse -ustum, destroy by fire
dēstrimentum -ī <i>n</i> , harm, loss	ēgressus -ūs <i>m</i> , going out, (ē nāvibus) disembarkation, landing	F
dē-turbāre , dislodge	ē-icere -iō -iēcisse -iectum, throw out, turn out; sē ēicere, rush out	factū <i>supine II</i> , optimum <i>f</i> ., the best to be done
dē-vehere , convey, transport	eius-modī , of that kind, such	facultās -ātis <i>f</i> , possibility, opportunity
diēs -ēī <i>m/f</i> , (fixed) day, time; in diēs, day by day	ē-lābī -lāpsum, slip out, manage to get out	fāgus -ī <i>f</i> , beech-tree
dif-ferre , differ, be different	ē-licere -iō -uisse -itum, entice, lure out	faix -cis <i>f</i> , sickle-like hook fitted on a long pole, siege-hook
dif-ferre dis-tulisse dif-lātum, scatter, disperse	ē-mittere , send out, let go	familiāris -is <i>m f</i> , close friend
difficultās -ātis <i>f</i> , difficulty	eō + <i>comp</i> , so much (the more/ less)	familiāritās -ātis <i>f</i> , close friendship
dif-fidere , have no confidence in, distrust	eō <i>adv</i> , for that reason: eō quod, because; eō ut, in order that	fās <i>n indecl</i> , right, proper
dignitās -ātis <i>f</i> , dignity	eō-dem <i>adv</i> , to the same place, to the same purpose	femur -oris/-inis <i>n</i> , thigh
dī-iudicāre , settle, decide	ephippium -a -um, furnished with an ephippium	ferramenta -ōrum <i>n pl</i> , iron tools
dīmicāre , fight	ephippium -ī <i>n</i> , saddle-cloth	ferre : ut fert illōrum opiniō, as far as their opinion goes
dīmīdium -ī <i>n</i> , half; d.ō minor, half as big	epistola -ae <i>f</i> , letter	fervē-facere , heat; fervēfactus, red-hot, incandescent
dī-mittere , send off (in different directions); give up control of, abandon; let go	eques (Rōmānus), knight, member of the equestrian order	fervēns -entis <i>adj</i> , red-hot
dīs dītis <i>adj</i> (= dives), rich, wealthy, <i>sup</i> dītissimus	equester -tris -tre, cavalry-	ficta -ōrum <i>n pl</i> , made-up stories
	errāre (= falli), be mistaken	
	ēruptiō -ōnis <i>f</i> , sally, sortie	

fidēs -ēi *f*, trust, guarantee, promise, protection, credibility, allegiance
figūra -ae *f*, form, shape
finēs -ium *m pl*, land, territory
ingere finxisse fictum, make up, invent; ficta *n pl*, made-up stories
finire, form the boundary of
finitimus -a -um (+*dat*), bordering, neighboring; *m pl* neighboring people
firmus -a -um (*adv* -iter), strong, firm, steady
flamma -ae *f*, flame, fire
flētus -ūs *m*, weeping
flōre, bloom, flourish
fore *fut inf* < esse/ferē, 'would be, would happen'
fortitūdō -inis *f*, bravery
fortūnā -ārum *f pl*, property
fremitus -ūs *m*, roar, growl
freqūens, numerous; quam frequentissimī, in the greatest possible number
frumentāri, gather corn, forage
frumentārius -a -um, corn-, corn-producing; rēs f.a, corn-supply
fuga -ae *f*, in fugam dare, put to flight
fugitivus -ī *m*, runaway, fugitive
fūmus -ī *m*, smoke
funda -ae *f*, sling
fundere fūdisse fūsum, (proeliō) *f*, rout
fūnis -is *m*, rope
fūsilis -e, molten, fusible

G
gallīna -ae *f*, hen
gaudēre gavīsum, be glad, rejoice
genus -eris *n*, stock, descent
gerere gessisse gestum, carry on, perform, do; rēs gesta, action, event, achievement
glāns -andis *f*, acorn, acorn-shaped missile
grātia -ae *f*, favor, popularity
grātulārī, congratulate
grātulātiō -ōnis *f*, congratulation
gravitās -ātis *f*, heaviness, weight, importance

H
habēre, regard; magnī h., value highly; in hostium numerō h., regard as enemies
hiberna -ōrum *n pl*, winter camp
hiemāre, pass the winter
historia -ae *f*, history
hōc *abl* +*comp*: hōc facilius, so much the more easily
honestus -a -um, honorable
honōs -ōris *m*, esteem, honor
horridus -a -um, rough, horrible
hospitium -ī *n*, tie between host and guest, hospitable relations
hūmānitās -ātis *f*, civilization
hūmānus -a -um, civilized
humilis -e, humble
humilitās -ātis *f*, lowness, lowliness

I
iaculum -ī *n*, throwing-spear, javelin
ictus -ūs *m*, stroke, impact
idcirco *adv*, for that reason, therefore
ignōbilis -e, not well known, obscure
ignōscere +*dat*, forgive
il-lāt- < ī-ferre
illō *adv*, to that place, to that end
illūstris -e, clear, lucid
immānis -e, vast, tremendous
im-mittere, throw, hurl
impedimenta -ōrum *n pl*, baggage
impedimentum -ī *n*, hindrance
impedire, encumber, hinder, impede
impeditus -a -um, hindered from moving freely, encumbered
im-pellere -pulisse -pulum, impel
im-pendēre, overhang, tower
impēnsus -a -um, excessive
imperāre, rule, hold power; +*acc* (+*dat*) order, levy, requisition
imperātum -ī *n*, command, order
im-peritus -a -um (+*gen*), ignorant (of)
impetrāre, obtain (by request)
impetus -ūs *m*, impulse, onset
im-portāre, import
im-prōvisus -a -um; dē -ō, unexpectedly, without warning
im-prūdēns -entis *adj*, ignorant, unaware
imprudentia -ae *f*, ignorance, unawareness. imprudence
impulsus -ūs *m*, impulse, instigation
inānis -e, empty
in-cendere -disse -cēsum, set on fire
incendium -ī *n*, fire, conflagration
in-citāre, cause to move fast, urge on, spur on, impel
in-cognitus -a -um, unknown
in-colere, dwell, live
in-commodus -a -um, inconvenient; *adv* incommodē
incommodum -ī *n*, harm, disadvantage, misfortune, setback
in-crēdibilis -e, incredible
in-currere, rush in, charge
incursiō -ōnis *f*, inroad, raid
in-ducere -xisse -ductum, lead, induce, prompt
indūtiae -ārum *f pl*, armistice
in-ers -ertis *adj*, inactive, lazy, idle
in-ferre in-tulisse il-lātum, cause, inflict; signa ī., advance to the attack; bellum ī. (+*dat*), make war (on)
in-ficere -iō -fēcisse -fectum, dye
in-finitus -a -um, infinite, great
infirmitās -ātis *f*, weakness (of character), unreliability
in-firmus -a -um, weak
in-flectere, bend
infrā *adv*, below, further down

in-gredi -ior -gressum, enter, get in
in-lāre -iō -iēcisse -iectum, throw in; +*dat*, instill, inspire (with)
in-iquus -a -um, uneven, unfavorable
in-īre, enter on, begin; cōnsilium i., form a plan
in-iusū +*gen*, without orders
in-opināns -antis *adj*, unprepared
in-scius -a -um, unaware
in-sequi, follow closely, pursue
insidiae -ārum *f pl*, ambush, plot, treachery
insigne -is *n*, distinctive mark
insignis -e, conspicuous, sensational
in-sinuāre, sē, make one's way in
in-sistere -stitisssē, stand, take one's stand
in-stabilis -e, unsteady
in-stāre, press on, attack
in-stituere -uisse -ūtum, put up, set up, institute, start on, instruct
institūtum -ī *n*, custom, institution
instruere -ūxisse -ūctum, build, equip
instrūmentum -ī *n*, equipment
in-suāfacere, accustom
inter -gra -grum, fresh
inter-cādere, come in between, be interposed
inter-cipere -iō -cēpisse -ceptum, cut off, intercept
inter-cūdere -sisse -sum, cut off, stop
inter-dicere, forbid
inter-diū *adv*, by day
inter-esse +*dat*, take part in
interior -ius, interior, inner; *m pl*, peoples of the interior
inter-īre, perish, die, be killed
interitus -ūs *m*, death
inter-mittere, interrupt, leave off, leave (unused), miss; (tempore) intermissō, after a lapse of
inter-pōnere, put between, insert, interpose; fidem i., pledge one's word
interpres -etis *m*, intermediary, interpreter
intervallum -ī *n*, interval, distance
intro-īre, come inside, enter
introitus -ūs *m*, entrance
intrō-rumpere, break in
intus *adv*, inside
in-ūsitātus -a -um, unusual, unfamiliar
in-ūtilis -e, useless
inveterāscere -rāvissē, become old, become established
in-vicem, in their turn
in-vitāre, urge, invite
invītus -a -um, unwilling, against one's wishes; eō invitō, against his will
ir-rumpere, break in
ita: nōn +*adj*, not very ...
iter itineris *n*, route, march, day's march; magnis itineribus, by forced marches
iudicāre, judge, decide, consider

iūdicium -ī *n*, judgement, decision
iugum -ī *n*, yoke; (montis) ridge; sub *i*.
mittere, send under the yoke (humiliating
defeated army)
iumentum -ī *n*, beast of burden, draught-
animal (horse, mule...)
iūrāre, swear
-ius *adv comp*, too ...
iūs iurandum, oath
iustitia -ae *f*, justice
L
lābī lapsū, lapse, fall into error
labōrāre, be distressed, be in trouble
labōriōsus -a -um, hard, laborious
laccessere, challenge, provoke
laetātū -ōnis *f*, rejoicing
lapis -idis *m*, stone
largitū -ōnis *f*, largesse, bribery
lassitudō -inis *f*, weariness
lassus -a -um, weary
lātē *adv*, widely; longē lātēque, far and
wide; *comp* lātius, *sup* lātissimē
lātitudō -inis *f*, breadth, width
lātū -ōnis *f*, delegation
lēgātus -ī *m*, delegate, envoy; staff-officer,
legate
lēnis -e, slow, gentle, light; *adv comp*
lēnius
lēnitās -ātis *f*, slowness, gentleness
lepus -oris *m*, hare
levāre +*abl*, free from, relieve of
levis -e, irresponsible, fickle
levitās -ātis *f*, lightness
liberālis -e, generous, noble; *adv* liberāliter
ligāre, fasten, tie
lignāri, collect firewood
lignātū -ōnis *f*, collecting of firewood
lignātor -ōris *m*, one who collects firewood
linter -tris *m*, light boat
lis litis *f*, dispute
litterae publicae, documents, records
locus -ī *m*, scope, opportunity; position,
rank, status; obsidum locō, as hostages
longē *adv*, far; +*sup*, by far ...
longinquus -a -um, far-off, remote; long,
prolonged
longitudō -inis *f*, length
longius *adv comp*, further, longer
lōrica -ae *f*, cuirass, parapet
lūx lūcis *f*, daylight; prima lūx, dawn,
daybreak
M
magnī habēre, value highly
magnitudō -inis *f*, size, force
magnopere, urgently, greatly
māiorēs -um *m pl*, ancestors; *m*. nātū,
elders, seniors
mandāre, order; sē fugae *m*., take to
flight, fly
mandātum -ī *n*, order, commission

manēre mānsisse, remain
manus -ūs *f*, armed force, troop; manūs
dare, surrender, give up
matara -ae *f*, Gallic throwing-spear
māteria -ae *f*, wood, timber
mātrimōnium -ī *n*, marriage; in *m*. dūcere,
marry
mātūrāre, make haste, hurry
mātūrus -a -um, premature, early; *adv*
mātūrē, early, *comp* mātūrius
māximam partem *adv*, mostly
medēri +*dat*, cure, remedy
mediocris -e, moderate
mediterrāneus -a -um, inland
memoria -a -um, the middle of
memoria -ae *f*, memory; memoriā prōdere,
hand down
mēnsūra -ae *f*, measurement
merēri (dē), deserve well (of), behave well
(towards)
meridiānus -a -um, of midday
meritum -ī *n*, benefit, service
metallum -ī *n*, metal
mētrī mēnsūm, measure, measure out,
apportion
migrāre, migrate, move
mīlia -ium (passuum) *n pl*, (Roman) mile
missū Caesaris, as Caesar's envoy
mittere, send word
mōbilis -e, inconstant, fickle
mōbilitās -ātis *f*, freedom of movement,
mobility
moderāri, direct, guide
molere -uisse -itum, grind
mollis -e, (litus) gentle, open
morāri, stay, linger, check, delay
mōtus -ūs *m*, motion, movement,
commotion, insurrection
movēre, castra, move camp, move forward
multus -a -um: multō diē, in broad
daylight; ad multam noctem, till late in
the night
mūnitū -ōnis *f*, fortification, defense work
mūrālis -e, pilum mūrāle, spear used to
defend walls
N
nanciscī nactum, get, obtain, acquire
nātū -ōnis *f*, people, nation
nātū *abl*, of age
nātus -a -um, born; nātus ... locōi genere,
of ... descent/rank
nāvālis -e, naval, ships'
nāvīgium -ī *n*, vessel, ship
necessāriū *adv*, of necessity
necessārius -ī *m*, kinsman, relative
neglegere -ēxisse -ēctum, neglect, omit
negōtium -ī *n*, work, difficulty, trouble
nē-quāquam *adv*, by no means, not at all
nihil *adv*, in no way, not at all

nōbilitās -ātis *f*, nobility, the aristocracy,
the nobles
nocēre, *pass* nocēri + *dat*, come to harm
noctū *adv*, by night
nocturnus -a -um, night-, nightly, nocturnal
nōminātū, by name, specifically
nostrī *gen* (< nōs), of us
novae rēs, revolution
novissimus -a -um, last, hindmost; *pl* the
rear
novitās -ātis *f*, novelty, unfamiliarity
nūdāre, lay open, expose
numerus, n.ō, in number, in all; ad *n*.um,
to make up the number; obsidum n.ō,
as hostages
nummus -ī *m*, *sg* coinage
nūtus -ūs *m*, nod; ad nūtum, at the nod,
instantly
O
ob-icere -iō -iēcisse -iectum, put in front,
set before; obiectus +*dat*, situated
opposite to
ob-īre, visit, inspect
ob-lāt- < of-ferre
ob-servāre, observe, follow
obses -idis *m/f*, hostage
ob-sidēre, besiege, blockade
obsidiō -ōnis *f*, siege, blockade
obstrictus -a -um, obliged
ob-struere -ūxisse -ūctum, bar, block
ob-temperāre, comply with, obey
ob-tinēre, hold, occupy
ob-tul- < of-ferre
occāsiō -ōnis *f*, opportunity
occāsus -ūs *m*, (sōlis) sunset, west
occultus -a -um, hidden, secret
occupāre, seize, occupy
occupātiō -ōnis *f*, preoccupation
occupātus -a -um, occupied, busy, engaged
oc-currere, encounter, come upon, run into
of-ferre ob-tulisse ob-lātum, offer, present,
expose, deliver
officiū -ī *n*, in officiō, loyal
omniō *adv*, altogether, only, at all
onerāre, load
onerārius -a -um, nāvis onerāria, cargo
vessel
onus -eris *n*, burden, load, cargo
opināri, think, suppose
opinīō -ōnis *f*, opinion, expectation,
reputation
opportūnus -a -um, convenient, favorable,
suitable; *adv* -ē
op-primere -pressisse -pressum, overpower,
overwhelm, crush
oppugnātū -ōnis *f*, attack, assault
opus -eris *n*, work, effort, defense work
(opere mūnitus)
opus esse, be needed; *pl* opus sunt
ōrātiō -ōnis *f*, speech, words

örātor -ōris *m*, speaker, envoy
orbis -is *m*, circle, ring
ördō -inis *m*, rank; century (*centurā*); prīmī
 ordinēs, the 6 centuries of the 1st cohort,
 their commanders (senior centurions)
ōrnātus -ūs *m*, embellishment
ostendere (verbis), declare, point out,
 explain
ostentāre, display
P
pābulārī, collect fodder, forage
pābulātor -ōris *m*, forager
pācāre, pacify, subdue; pācātus, settled,
 peaceful
paenitēre +acc +gen, (cause to) regret,
 repent
pāgus -ī *m*, district, tribe
palam *adv*, openly
pālūs -ūdis *f*, swamp, marsh
pār paris *adj*, equal
parāre (pretiō), acquire, buy
parātus -a -um +inf, ready to
pars, quā ex parte, for which reason; trēs
 partēs, three quarters; māximam partem
adv, mostly
parvulus -a -um, small, slight
passim *adv*, all over the place, in
 every direction
patēns -entis *adj*, open, accessible
patēre, extend, stretch
patī +acc+inf, allow
paucitās -ātis *f*, fewness, small number
pecus -oris *n* (*sg/pl*), livestock, cattle
pedester -tris -tre, pedestrian, infantry-
peditātus -ūs *m*, infantry
pellis -is *f*, skin, hide
pendere, pay
per *prp+acc*, because of; (licet) per mē,
 with me, on my part
per-agere, carry out, perform
per-cipere -iō -cēpisse -ceptum, perceive,
 apprehend
per-contārī, make inquiries, question
per-contātū -ōnis *f*, inquiry, questioning
per-currere, run over, run along
per-dūcere, conduct, extend, prolong,
 construct
perendinō diē *abl*, the day after tomorrow
per-equitāre, ride around
per-exiguus -a -um, very small
per-facilis -e, very easy
per-ferre, convey, deliver, bring news
perfidia -ae *f*, faithlessness, treachery
per-fringere -frēgisse -frāctum, break
 through
perfuga -ae *m*, deserter, renegade
per-fugere, take refuge (with the enemy)
perfulgum -ī *n*, place of refuge
periculum facere, make an attempt, try
perītus -a -um (+gen), experienced, expert

per-legere, read through
per-manēre -mānsisse, remain, stay
per-mittere, permit, commit, entrust
per-mulcāre -sisse -sum, soothe, calm
per-paucī -ae -a, very few
perpetuum, in p., for ever
per-rumpere, break through
per-scribere, write (in full)
per-sequī (bellō), pursue, press
per-severāre, persist
per-solvere, poenās, pay the penalty, suffer
 punishment
per-spicere -iō -exisse -ectum, inspect,
 discern, see
persuādāre sibi, persuade oneself, be
 convinced; persuāsum mihi est, I am
 convinced
per-tinācia -ae *f*, obstinacy
per-tināx -ācis *adj*, obstinate
per-tinēre, extend; p. (ad), tend, relate,
 pertain (to)
per-turbāre, throw into confusion,
 discompose
per-turbātō -ōnis *f*, confusion, disturbance
phalanx -ngis *f*, phalanx
pietās -ātis *f*, devotion, sense of duty
pīlus -ī *m*, century (*centuria*)
pinna -ae *f*, breastwork, parapet
pius -a -um, devoted, dutiful
plānus -a -um, level, flat
plēbs -bis *f*, the common people
plumbum -ī *n*, lead; p. album, tin
plūrimum *sup*, most of all
poenās persolvere, pay the penalty
pondus -eris *n*, weight
pōnere (arma), lay down; spem p. in,
 place one's hopes in; positus in,
 dependent on
pōns pontis *m*, bridge
populārī, ravage, plunder
populātū -ōnis *f*, plundering
porrō, moreover
poscere poposcisse, demand
positus -a -um, p. in, dependent on
posse (plūrimum), have power
possessio -ōnis *f*, possession, holding
pos-sidere -sēdisse, take possession of
 pos... *quam*, after
postea-*quam*, postea...*quam*, after
postri-die (eius diēi), the day after
postulāre +acc+inf, claim
postulātum -ī *n*, demand
potestas, opportunity; potestātem facere,
 give a chance, allow
potiri +abl, take possession of, gain
 control of
prae-cēdere, precede, surpass
praecipere -cipitis *adj*, headlong, precipitous
praeeptum -ī *n*, instruction, order

prae-cipere -iō -cēpisse -ceptum, command,
 order
praecipitāre, throw headlong
prae-clūdere -sisse -sum, block
praecō -ōnis *m*, crier, herald
praeda -ae *f*, booty
praedāfī, rob, plunder
praedicāre, proclaim, declare
praefectus -ī *m*, officer, commander (of
 cavalry, auxiliary troops)
prae-ficere -iō -fēcisse -fectum +dat, put in
 charge of, set over
prae-figere, attach by the end
prae-mittere, send in advance, send word
 ahead
prae-optāre, prefer
prae-parāre, prepare beforehand
praesēns -entis *n*, present; in praesēns/prae-
 sentia, for the present
praesentia -ae *f*, presence; p. animī,
 resolution
praesertim *adv*, especially
praesidium -ī *n*, guard, protection,
 protective force, garrison; praesidiō *dat*, in
 defense
prae-stāre -stitisse, fulfill, show, prove; +dat
 be superior; praestat, it is preferable, it
 is better
praestō esse +dat, be ready, meet
praeter-mittere, omit, let slip
praeter-*quam*, apart from, except
praetor -ōris *m*, praetor; prō praetōre, ex-
 praetor
prae-ūrere, burn at the end
premere pressisse pressum, press, harass,
 attack
prī-diē, the day before
prīmus -a -um, the front part of, the
 beginning of
princeps -ipis *adj*, first, leading
prīncipātus -ūs *m*, chief position
prīstinus -a -um, old, former; p. diēs, the
 day before
prīus *quam*, before
prīvātīm *adv*, privately
prō *prp* +abl, in front of; in relation to,
 considering, according to; instead of, as;
 prō praetōre, ex-praetor
probāre, approve of, prove; probārī +dat,
 be commended by
prō-currere, run forward
prō-dere -didisse -ditum, abandon, betray;
 memoriā p., hand down
prōd-īre, go/come forward
prō-dūcere, lead forth; draw out
proeliārī, engage in battle, fight
profectio -ōnis *f*, departure
prō-ficere -iō -fēcisse -fectum, achieve
prō-fiterī -fessum, declare, offer
prō-fluere, flow forth, rise

pro-fugere, run away, fly, flee
pro-inde, accordingly
prōmissus -a -um, (capillus) long
prō-nūtiāre, proclaim, announce, relate
prō-pellere, push forward, drive forth, drive away
propinquus -ī *m*, relative
propinquitās -ātis *f*, nearness, proximity
prō-pōnere, put forward, set forth, hold out, offer
propterea *adv*, for that reason, therefore; p. quod, because
prō-pugnāre, fight in defense
prō-sequi, pursue
prōspectus -ūs *m*, view, sight
prosperus -a -um, successful
prō-spicere +*dat*, provide for
prō-terege, protect
prō-vehere, carry forth, convey
prō-venire, come forth, grow up
prō-vidēre, foresee, provide for
prō-vocāre, provoke, challenge
proximē *adv*, most recently
pulvis -eris *m*, dust
pūrgāre, clean, purge, excuse
Q
qua *f* (sī/nē/num qua ...), any; nē qua legiō, so that no legion
quā *adv*, by which road, where
quae-cumque *n pl*, whatever, anything that
quaestor -ōris *m*, quaestor (officer)
quam +*sup* (potest), as... as possible (q. māximus, as large as p.; q. plūrīmī, as many as p.; q. māximē, as much as p.)
quam primum, as soon as possible
quam-vīs +*adj*, no matter how..., however...
quantō +*comp*, tantō +*comp*, the more..., the more...
quantus-vīs -a -um-, however big
quārta pars, fourth part, quarter
querī questum, complain, protest
quibus-cum, with whom
quic-quam = quidquam
quic-cumque quae- quod-/quid-, whoever, whatever
quiēs -ētis *f*, repose, rest
quīn *conj* +*subj*, (but) that
quīn etiam, indeed, in fact
quis-piam quae- quod-, some
quī-vīs quae- quod-, whatever, any
quō +*comp* +*subj*, so that the more
quō *adv*, because
quo-ad *conj*, until, as long as
quō-minus *conj* +*subj*, so that... not
quotiēs, as often as, whenever
R
rādere -sisse -sum, shave
rapiditās -ātis *f*, rapidity
rapina -ae *f*, plunder
rārus -a -um, sparse, scattered

ratīō -ōnis *f*, account, register, transaction, system; r.em habēre +*gen*, pay regard to; r.em repscere, demand an account
re-bellāre, revolt, rebel
rebelliō -ōnis *f*, rising, revolt
recāns -entis *adj*, fresh, recent
receptus -ūs *m*, retreat
recessus -ūs *m*, retreat
recipere, recover, regain
re-cipere, sē, retire, (ex fugā/ timōre) recover
recūsāre, object to, reject; nōn re-cūsāre quīn, not hesitate to
red-igere -ēgisse -āctum, drive back; r. in/sub imperium, bring under the power (of); +*adj*, make, render
red-integrāre, restore, renew
reditiō -ōnis *f*, return
reditus -ūs *m*, return
re-ferre rettulisse -lātum, bring back, carry back, report; pedem r., go back, withdraw
re-ficere -iō -fēcisse -fectum, restore, repair
re-fugere, run away, recoil
rēgnum -ī *m*, kingship, kingdom
re-gradī -ior -gressum, retreat
re-icere -iō -iēcisse -iectum, throw back, drive back, repulse
re-lōgāre, banish
relinquere +*dat*, leave, allow; *pass* relinquī, be left, remain; relinquēbātur ut, add to this that
reliquum -ī *n*, what is left; nihil reliquī, nothing left
reliquis -a -um, tempus r., future
re-migrāre, move back, return
remissus -a -um, mild, moderate
re-mittere, relax
re-mollēscere, become soft
re-nūtiāre, report (back)
re-pellere reppulisse -pulum, repel, repulse; ā spē repulsus, disappointed in one's hopes
repentīnus -a -um, sudden
reperire, find out, discover
re-petere, request again
re-portāre, bring back, carry back
re-poscere, claim; ratiōnem r. ab, call to account
reprehendere, censure
re-scindere -scidisse -scissum, break down, demolish
re-sciscere -ivisse/-iisse, get to know, learn
re-servāre, reserve
re-sistere -stītisse, resist
re-stituere -uissse -ūtum, set up again, rebuild. restore, give back
re-tinēre -uissse -tentum, detain
rettul- < re-ferre
rota -ae *f*, wheel

S
sagulum -ī *n*, soldier's cloak
sānus -a -um, sane, sensible
sarcina -ae *f*, pack, soldier's kit
satis facere, be content (with)
satis-facere +*dat*, give satisfaction, make amends, satisfy
saucius -a -um, wounded
scalae -ārum *f pl*, ladder
scapha -ae *f*, light boat, skiff
scindere, tear apart, demolish
scriptor -ōris *m*, writer, author
sēdēs -is *f*, seat, homeland
sēmētis -is *f*, sowing
sēmīta -ae *f*, path, track
senātor -ōris *m*, senator
senātus -ūs *m*, senate
sentire sēnsisse sēnsūm, feel, realize
sēparāre, separate
sēparātīm *adv*, separately
sēparātus -a -um, separate
sepelire -ivisse -ultum, bury
sepultura -ae *f*, burial
sērō *adv*, late, too late
servāre, watch, keep, maintain
servire +*dat*, be guided by, go by
ses-centēsīmus -a -um, 600th
siccitās -ātis *f*, dryness, drought
sīc-utī *conj*, as, just as, just as if
signa īferre, launch an attack
significātiō -ōnis *f*, sign, indication
silvestris -e, wooded
simul *conj* (= simul atque), as soon as
simulāre, pretend
simulatiō -ōnis *f*, pretence
simultās -ātis *f*, animosity, quarrel
singillātīm *adv*, one by one, singly
singulāris -e, single, one at a time, singular, unique
socer -erī *m*, father-in-law
socius -ī *m*, ally
sōlitūdō -inis *f*, loneliness
sollicitāre, incite
solvere, (nāvēs) cast off, set sail
spatium -ī *n*, area, space, distance, interval, time
speciēs -eī *f*, look, semblance; in s.em, in semblance, speciously
spectāre ad, face, lie towards
speculātor -ōris *m*, scout, spy
speculātorius -a -um, scout-, recon-naissance-
sponte, suā, of one's own accord, by oneself, alone
stabilis -e, firm, stable
stabilitās -ātis *f*, stability
stāre stētisse, stand
statūō -ōnis *f*, post, guard, picket
statuere -uissse -ūtum +*acc+inf*, decide, judge, consider

stipendium -ī *n*, tax
strāmentum -ī *n*, straw
sub-dūcere, draw up, (nāvēs) haul up, beach
sub-ductō -ōnis *f*, hauling up
sub-esse, be close
sub-fodere -iō -fōdisse -fossūm, stab from below (in the belly)
sub-icere -iō -iēcisse -iectum, throw from below; (+*dat*) subject (to)
sub-iectus -a -um, situated below
sub-īre, undergo, expose oneself to
sublāt - < tollere
sub-ministrāre, supply, furnish
sub-mittere, send (relief)
sub-movēre, remove, drive off
sub-sequī, follow closely
subsidiūm -ī *n*, reinforcements, reserves, help; (venīre/mittere) s.ō *dat*, in support, to the rescue
sub-sistere, stand firm
sub-venīre +*dat*, come to help, give assistance to
suc-cēdere, move up, come close, take the place of, follow
suc-cendere -disse -cēsum, kindle
successus -ūs *m*, success
suc-cidere -disse -sum, cut down
suc-currere +*dat*, run to help
sudis -is *f*, stake
suī *gen* (< sē), themselves
summa -ae *f*, total, whole; summa imperīi, total power, supremacy
summus -a -um, the top of
superāre, overcome, defeat, win
super-esse, be left, survive
superior -ius, higher, upper, earlier, previous, superior
sup-petere, be available
supplex -icis, suppliant; *adv* -iciter
supplicatiō -ōnis *f*, thanksgiving
suprā *adv*, above
sus-cipere -iō -cēpisse -ceptum, take up, undertake
suspiciāri, guess, imagine
suspiciō -ōnis *f*, suspicion
sustentāre, endure
T
tālea -ae *f*, bar, ingot
tam-etsī, even though
tangere, reach, border on
tantulus -a -um, so small
tēgere tēxisse tēctum, cover
tēlum -ī *n*, spear, weapon
tēmere *adv*, recklessly, without reason
tēmeritās -ātis *f*, recklessness
tēmō -ōnis *m*, pole
temperāre, refrain
temperātus -a -um, (loca) temperate, mild
tempestās -ātis *f*, weather

tenuis -e, faint, weak
tergum -ī *n*, terga vertere, turn tail
testimōnium -ī *n*, evidence; t.ō esse, be evidence, demonstrate
testūdō -inīs *f*, tortoise, shield-cover
tolerāre, bear, endure
tollere sus-tulisse sub-lātum, lift, remove, take away, take on board; sublātus (+*abl*), uplifted
tormentum -ī *n*, catapult
torrēre -uisse tostum, scorch
trā-dūcere, bring/lead across
trāgula -ae *f*, spear
trā-icere -iō -iēcisse -iectum, cross, pierce
trā-iectus -ūs *m*, way across
tranquillitās -ātis *f*, calm
trāns *ppp* +*acc*, on the other side of
trān-scendere -disse -ēsum, cross
trāns-figere, pierce
trāns-īre, go over
trāns-missus -ūs *m*, crossing
trāns-mittere, cross
trāns-portāre, carry across
trēpidāre, be in a panic
trepidus -a -um, alarmed
tribūnus -ī *m*, t. militum, military tribune (senior officer)
trīduum -ī *n*, three days
trī-ennium -ī *n*, three years
trīnī -ae -a, (hiberna) three
trī-peritō *adv*, in three parts
trīplex -icis *adj*, triple
trīquetrus -a -um, triangular
turma -ae *f*, troop (of cavalry)
turre -is *f* (*acc* -im, *abl* -i), tower, assault/defense tower
U
ubi *conj*, when; ubi primum, as soon as
ulciscī ultum, take revenge on, avenge
ulterior -ius, more distant; Gallia (prōvincia) u., Transalpine Gaul
ultimus -a -um, most distant
ultrō *adv*, even, of one's own accord, without any reason
ululātus -ūs *m*, howling, yelling
ūnā *adv*: cum... ūnā, together with
undique *adv*, from all parts/sides
ūnī -ae -a, only, alone
ūnus, ad ūnum (omnēs), without exception, one and all
ūsus -ūs *m*, use, practice; ūsus est, it is needed; ūsū esse, be of use
uī *conj* = ut
ūtilis -e, useful
ūtilitās -ātis *f*, utility
utrīque *m pl*, both parties
V
vacāre, be empty, be unoccupied
vadum -ī *n*, ford, shallow
vagāri, wander, roam

vaginā -ae *f*, sheath
vagare -a -um, roaming
valēre, be strong, have power
vallēs -is *f*, valley
vāstāre, lay waste, devastate
vectigal -ālis *n*, tax, toll
vectigālis -e, tax-paying, tributary
vectōriūm -a -um; nāvis vectōria, cargo vessel
vehementer *adv*, strongly
venāri, hunt
venātio -ōnis *f*, hunting
venire, ventum est *perf pass*, 'they have/had come'
venitāre, come often, keep coming
vergere, slope towards, face
verēri +*dat*, be anxious about
versāre, turn this way and that
vērūs -a -um; vērūm est, it is fair
verūtum -ī *n*, spear
vestigium -ī *n*, footprint, spot; in vestigiō, on the spot, at once
vestitus -ūs *m*, clothes
veterānus -a -um, veteran
vetāre -uisse -itum, forbid, prohibit
viātor -ōris *m*, traveller
vicēs *adv*, twenty times
vicus -ī *m*, village
vidēri vīsum esse, seem right; sī (tibi) vidētur, if you think fit
vigiliāe -ārum *f pl*, wakefulness, keeping watch
vinculum -ī *n*, bond, fetter
-vis: quī-vis, quam-vis, quantus-vis, -ever, however..., no matter how...
vitrum -ī *n*, woad (plant), blue dye made from woad leaves
voluptās -ātis *f*, pleasure, delight
vulgō *adv*, commonly
vulgus -ī *n*, the common people